

## LAW EXAMS

LINKING LAWS

Tansukh Paliwal (Linking Sir)

एक क्लास

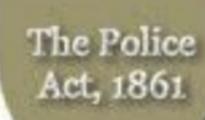
# POLICE ACT, 1861 खल्लास\*





## POLICE REGULATION ACT, 1861

पुलिस अधिनियम, 1861





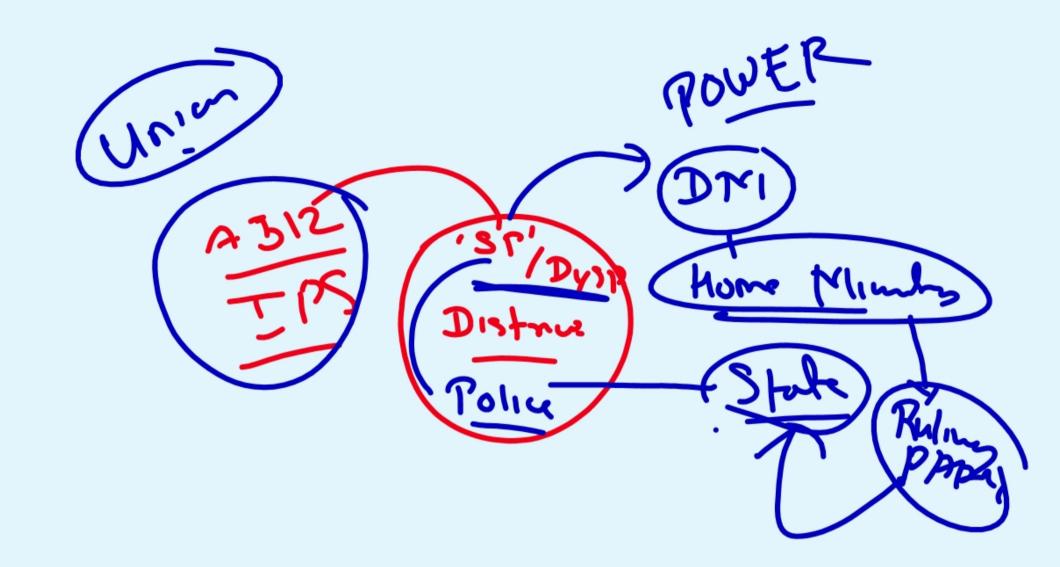


### CONSTITUTION BACKGROUND

- State List: 2. : Police (including railway and village police)
- <u>Union List 80</u>. : Extension of the powers and jurisdiction of members of a police force belonging to any State to any Area/Railway Area outside that State.
- Union List (2A.): Deployment of any armed force of the Union in any State in aid of the civil power

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- Article: 312(2): IAS & IPS Services: : India Police Service is trained, recruited and managed by the central government. The service also deploys the senior offices to the states.
- Central government . Coordinating Role & State Government is in charge of Supervising its police force.

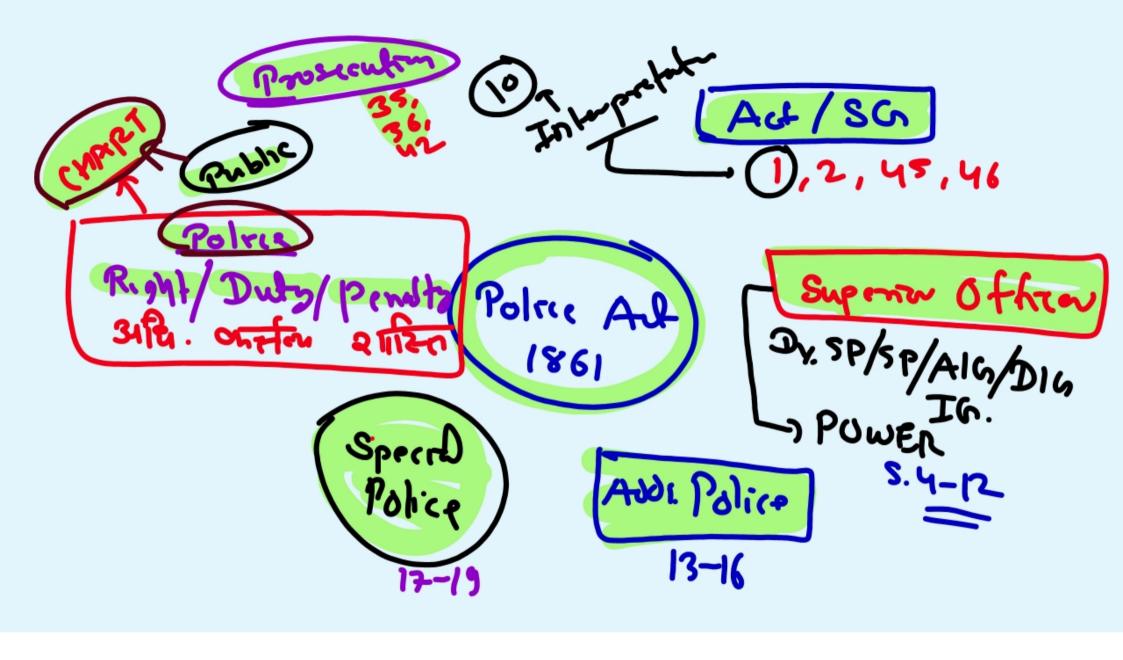






Poli	ce Ref	orm:
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1979 National Police Commission (NPC): To report on policing an give recommendations for reform:  Fact: The Commission produced 8 reports, various recommendations and also a Model Police Act  1996 Public Interest Litigation (PIL) by former Director General's of
Fact : The Commission produced 8 reports, various recommendations and also a Model Police Act
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1996 Public Interest Litigation (PIL) by former Director General's of
Police (DGPs)in the Supreme Court asking the Court to direct
governments to implement the NPC recommendations.
.>> Ribeiro Committee in 1998 >>> Padmanabhaiah Committee in 2000
>>> Pad <u>m</u> anabhaiah Committee in 2000
>>>>The Police Act Drafting Committee (PADC)or Soli Sorabjee
Committee) Mod Daling Pill 2006
>>>>A new model Police Bill ,2006
(to replace the colonial 1861)







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## SC Verdict: Prakash Singh case: 7 Directions to State /UT: Prakash Singh v. Union of India (22<sup>nd</sup> Sep. ,2006)

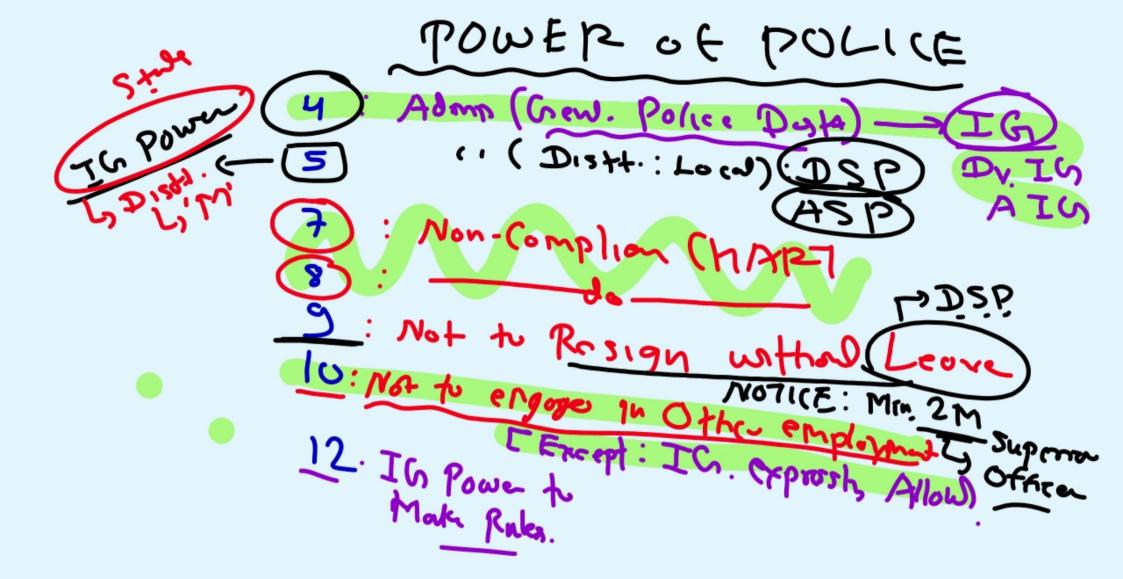
- State Security Commission (SSC)
- DGP is appointed through merit
- 3. minimum tenure of two years for Police
- Separate the investigation and law and order functions of the police
- Police Establishment Board (PEB) to decide transfers, postings
- 6. Set up a Police Complaints Authority (PCA) at state level to inquire into public complaints against police
- 7. Set up a National Security Commission (NSC) at the union level

(Fact: So far, only 14 states have either enacted the new Police Act or amended their existing laws to incorporate suggestions)

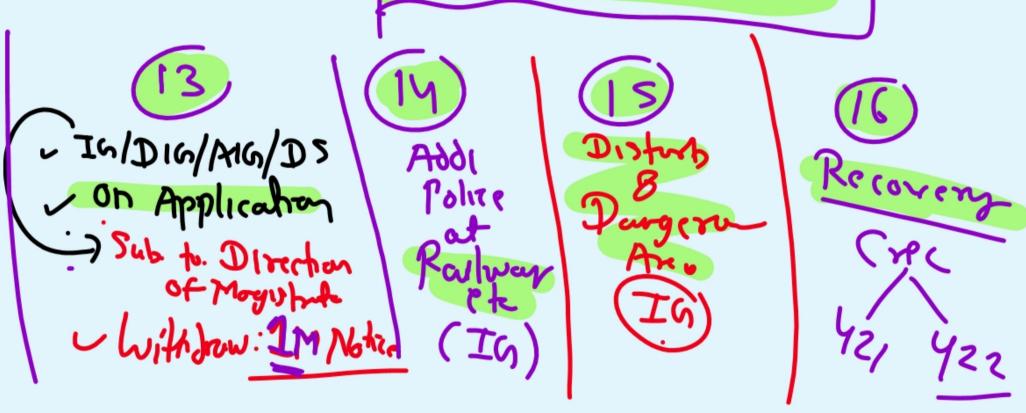




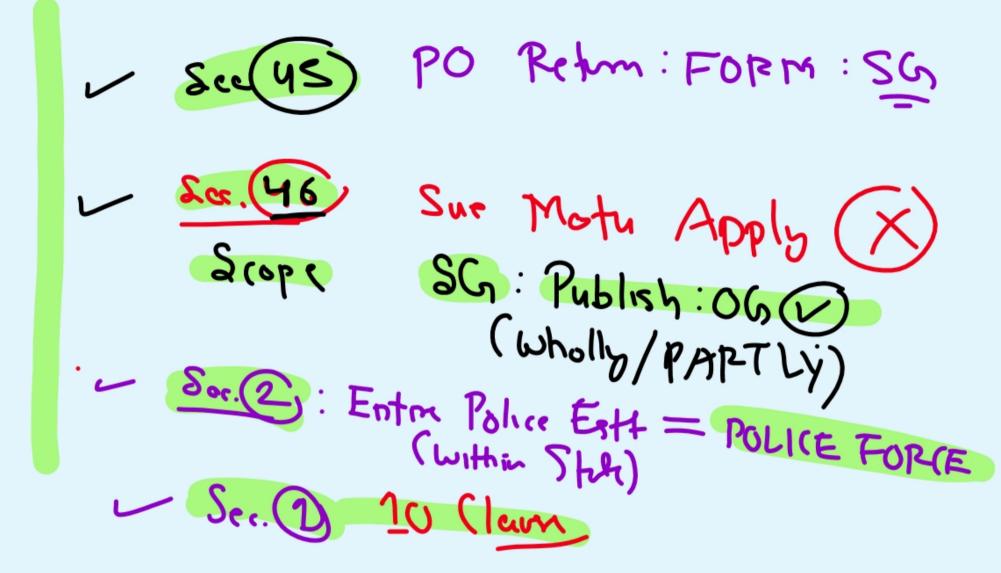
BIRD	BIRD VIEW of Police Act , 1861				
Act :	1.	10 Interpretation Clauses			
General Provision & Role of	2.	Police Force : Entire Police			
State Government		establishment			
	45.	Forms of Returns			
	46.	Scope of Act			
<ul> <li>Power of Superior Police</li> </ul>	4 - 12				
Officer					
• Additional Police	13 - 16				
Special Police	17 - 19				
Police Duties & Power	see table				
Non compliance by Police	see table				
,Public or other person					
Prosecution under Act	35 ,	36 , 42			



# ADDI. POLICE





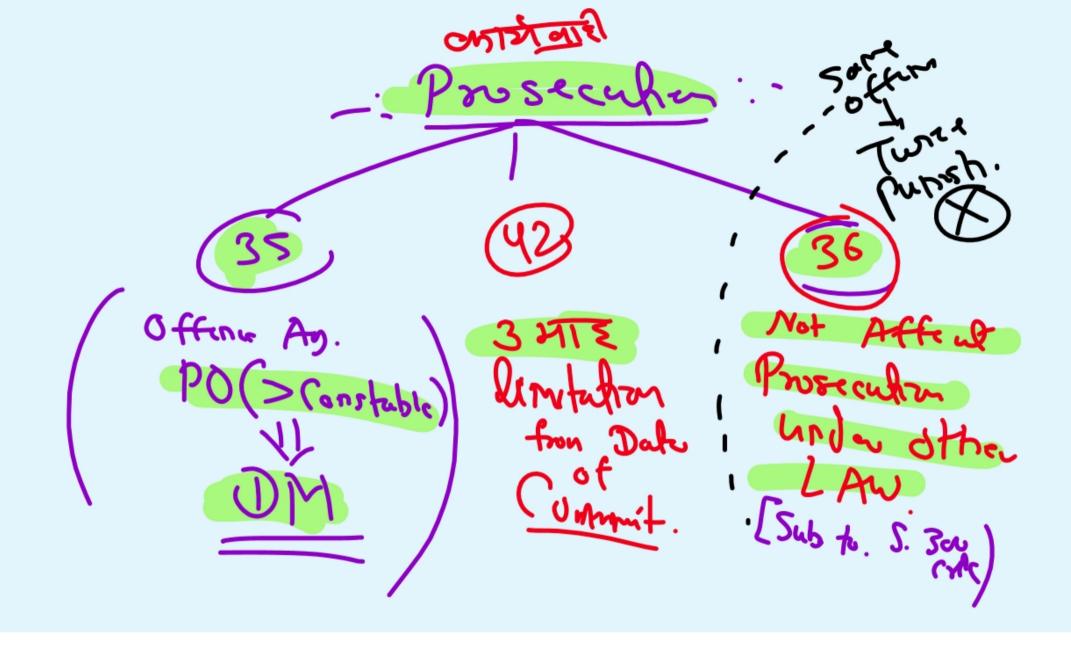


- General Police DisH- = PLACE

(2-17-1-20 Giler 2-108-10)

Dist Superal Inc. (A.SP) - Lucht Wo. 18 House









		Right Authority & Duties of Police: 21,22,30,31,301		
- 20	Sec.	Nature of Authority/Power	Sec.	Nature of Duty
Sylve (	20	Limited Authority	21	Village Police Officer : Liable only if Enrolled
	24	Inform and Apply to Magistrate for Summon , warrant etc	(22)	<ul><li>→ Always on Duty</li><li>→ Employed in any part of District</li></ul>
	25	Take Charge of Unclaimed Property	23	i. To obey and execute orders ii. To collect & communicate
1		L/w: 26 Property	,445	intelligence affecting the public peace;
1		detained & Issue		iii. To prevent offences & public nuisances;





1882
1898
1973

	Proclamation (by Magistrate) 27. Confiscation of Property ,if no claimant appear	1240	iv. To detect & bring offenders To justice v. To apprehend person , whom apprehension is required vi. To enter & inspect any drinking- shop, gaming- house or other place of resort of loose and disorderly characters
43.	Right to take plea of act done under Authority of warrant	30	Assembly/ProcessionConduct/Route/License(Free) (By DSP/ADSP)
	(प्राप्त स्थ्ना	31	Keep order in public roads/places etc
		44.	OIC(PS) : Keep Diary → Magistrate has right to inspect

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O16 (62) : Dism



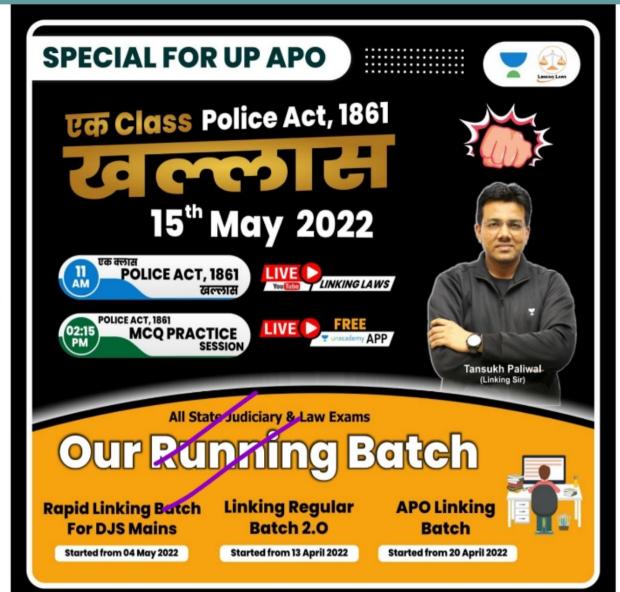
# איני איני <u>Penalty/Punishment</u>

1				
Sec.	Non-Compliance	Sec.	Non-compliance/Offence	
	( By Police)		(By Public) Other	
7	Negligent in duty/Unfit	30A		
	(By IG/DIG/AIG/DSP) I. Dismiss/Suspend Rank Reduce	308	Violation of Condition of License  → By Magistrate/DSP/ADSP  → Dispersal Order	
(2)	II. Fine: 1 month pay	301	→ Dispersal Order → If not dispersed , declared it Unlawful assembly	
(Pall	III. Confine (max.15 days)			
1	IV. Pay Deprivation		(10000000)	
28.	V. Removal as to Emolument	32	Dischaused and 20, 200, 21	
28.	Refuse to Deliver certificate Penalty: Rs.200/- /Imprison 6 months/both	32	Disobey order u/s 30, 30A , 31 .  (By Magistrate) Fine: Rs. 200/-	
29.	Neglect/Violation of Duties	34	Punishment of Certain Offence :	
	. Penalty :3 Months Pay or	=	i. Slaughtering cattle, v. Throwing dirt into	
	. Imprison : 3 months or		furious riding, etc streets	
	both	)	ii. Cruelty to Animals vi. Found drunk or	
	22) 7301 41		iii. Obstructing riotous	
	37) IPC: 64-7	υ	passengers vii. Indecent exposure of	
	C 00 1 10 10	L .	iv. Exposing Goods for person	
	( ~{\chi \chi \chi \chi \chi \chi \chi \chi	24	sale viii. Neglect to protect	
	• •	' '	dangerous places	
	Fine :Rs. 50/- / Imprison : max. 8 days / Both			
	Arrest without Warrant by Police			
37. Penalty and Fine Recover: IPC: Sec. 64-70 & CrPC: Sec. 421-424 apply.				

Sec 8 CERTIFICATE











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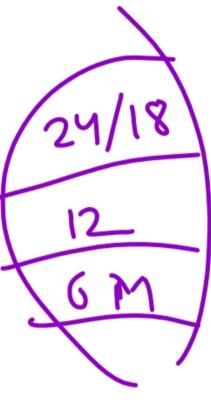
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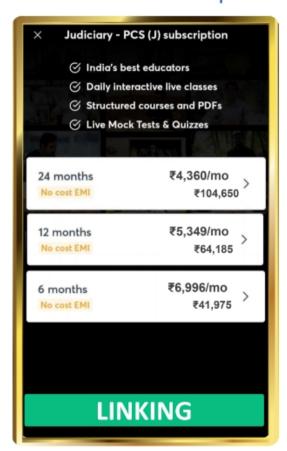
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