

JLO ENGLISH REVISION



VOICE (वाच्य)

ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICE

Part -1

By Tansukh Sir &
Ramesh Sir



JLO ENGLISH REVISION

VOICE (वाच्य) Part - 1

**ACTIVE & PASSIVE
VOICE**

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21th Oct. | 4:00 PM

*By Tansukh Sir &
Ramesh Sir*



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JLO English Revision – Voice

क-रु वाच्य

Voice (वाच्य)

form of a verb indicating the relation between the participants in a narrated event (Subject/object) and the event itself.

There are two types of voice -

1. Active voice
2. Passive voice

If the subject is in active mode then the sentence is in Active voice but in inactive mode that is in Passive voice.



There are three sentences which used in Active and Passive voice -

1. Assertive sentence
2. Interrogative sentence
- 3 Imperative sentence

She is singing a song.
1 2 3 obj
Sub H.V. M.V.

1. Assertive sentence

Rule No.1. change into Passive voice when there is one object-

Active object + H.V. + V₃ + by + A subject + other words.

Q. He writes a letter to me?

Ans. A letter is written by him to me.



Table of Subject and object

Subject	Indirect object
I	me
we	us
you	you
he	him
She	her
they	them

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Table of Tense

Active	Passive
V₁+ses/v₁/do/ does	is, are, am
is, are, am	is, are, am + being
has, have	has been, have been
V₂, did+ V₁	was, were
was, were	was, were + being
had	had been
will, shall	will be, shall be
will have, shall have	will have been, shall have been
modal	modal + be

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Active - she is writing a letter.

Passive - A letter is being written by her.

Active - They can solve this puzzle.

Passive - This puzzle can be solved. *by them.*

Passive - Kites were being flown by them.

Active - They were flying kites.



A book was given
to me by him.

Rule No.2 - when the sentence is having two objects-

Indirect object + H. V. + V_3 + direct object + by
+ Active subject .

Q. He gave me a book?

Ans. I was given a book by him.

Q. she is writing Him a letter.

Ans. He is being written a letter
by her.

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Rule No.3

when 'going to' given in the sentence

Active object + same H.V. + going to be + V₃ +
by + Active+ subject.

Q. She is going to write a letter.

Ans. *A letter is going to be
written by her.*

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Rule NO.4 Some subject is understood subjects, it is not necessary to put in the place of Subject followed by "by".

Q. Someone has killed the snake.

Ans. *The snake has been killed.
(by someone)*

Note - understood subjects - someone, somebody, no one, no body, police, people, they etc.



2. Interrogative sentence

(i) when sentence is begin with H.V. ———

First syllable of H.V. + Active object + second syllable of H.V. + V₃ + by + Active subject ?

Q. Have you finished your work?

Ans. Has your work been finished by you?

Q. Has a letter been written by you?

Ans. ~~You~~ Have you written a letter?



(ii) when sentence is begin with wh. word ?

// Wh. word & first syllable of H.V. + Active object + Second syllable of H.V. + V₃+ by + Active subject?

Q. Why do you learn your lesson?

Ans. *Why is your lesson learnt by you?*



(iii) when sentence is begin with 'who'

By whom + **First** syllable of H.V. + Active object + Second syllable of H. v. + V₃ ?

Q. who killed Ravana?

Ans. By whom was Ravana killed.

Q. who teach you English?

Ans. By whom ~~is~~ are you taught English?
By whom is English taught to you?

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3. Imperative sentence

Rule No. 1 when sentence is begin with "V₁"—

Let + A. object + be + V₃.

Q. open the door?

Ans. *Let the door be opened.*

Q. Let a sweet song be sung.

Ans. *Sing a sweet song.*

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2. when sentence is begin with 'Don't+V₁.'

// Let + Active object + not + be+V₃.

Q. Don't abuse others?

Ans. *Let other not be abused.*

Q. Let a noise not be made?

Ans. *Don't make a noise.*

JLO English Revision – Voice

3. when sentence is begin with please/kindly, we remove these words and put "You are requested to" in the place of these words. After that write the whole sentence same.

Q. Please go there.

Ans. *You are requested to go there.*

Q. You are requested to sing well.

Ans. *Kindly sing well.*

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4. when sentence is begin with 'Let' —

Let + A. object + be + ~~is~~ + by + the same object which is used with let.

Q. Let us play football.

Ans. Let football be played by us.

Q. Let a new essay be written by him.




Ans. Let him write a new essay.




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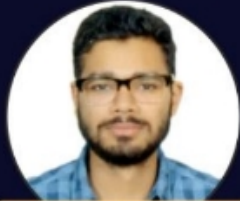
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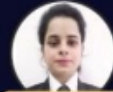
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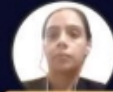
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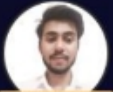
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Pragati

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Sanalp Pandey

Rank 259



Anamika

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aspirant of Mock interview also



Tansukh Pallwal



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RJS (RANK-46)	RJS (RANK-56)	RJS (RANK-63)	RJS (RANK-66)	RJS (RANK-74)	RJS (RANK-75)	RJS (RANK-78)	RJS (RANK-88)	RJS (RANK-97)	RJS (RANK-105)	RJS (RANK-112)	RJS (RANK-119)	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22
															
Lucky Soni	Devendra Puri	Komal Bhati	Kartika Gehlot	Yeena Suwalka	Trilochana Rathore	Akshay Tambi	Richa Shikhwat	Meenakshi Khatri	Dimpal Kumar	Anita Rajwaniya	Shivani Meena	Dharmveer Singh Rathor	Shrishty Kushwaha	Srishti Sahu	Akshita Shukla
MPCJ	MPCJ	MPCJ	MPCJ	MPCJ	MPCJ	BJS	HCS(JB) RANK-5	HCS(JB) RANK-6	HCS(JB) RANK-16	HCS(JB) RANK-18	HCS(JB) RANK-36	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22
															
Akanksha Gupta	Utkarsh Jain	Tropiti Jain	Kundan Kachhwahe	Sanjeet Chourasia	Amber Shrivastava	Kumari Preeti	Paras Chaudhary	Jodinder Jangra	Arunima Chauhan	Ritiz Arora	Jasmeet Kaur	Ratnapriya Shrivastava	Sarfraz Khan	Swapnil Verma	Provesh Kabra
GJS (RANK-1)	GJS (RANK-7)	GJS (RANK-8)	GJS (RANK-11)	GJS (RANK-12)	GJS (RANK-13)	GJS (RANK-16)	GJS (RANK-37)	GJS (RANK-54)	HCS(JB) RANK-43	HCS(JB) RANK-50	HCS(JB) RANK-73	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22
															
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MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22	MPCJ 2021-22
															
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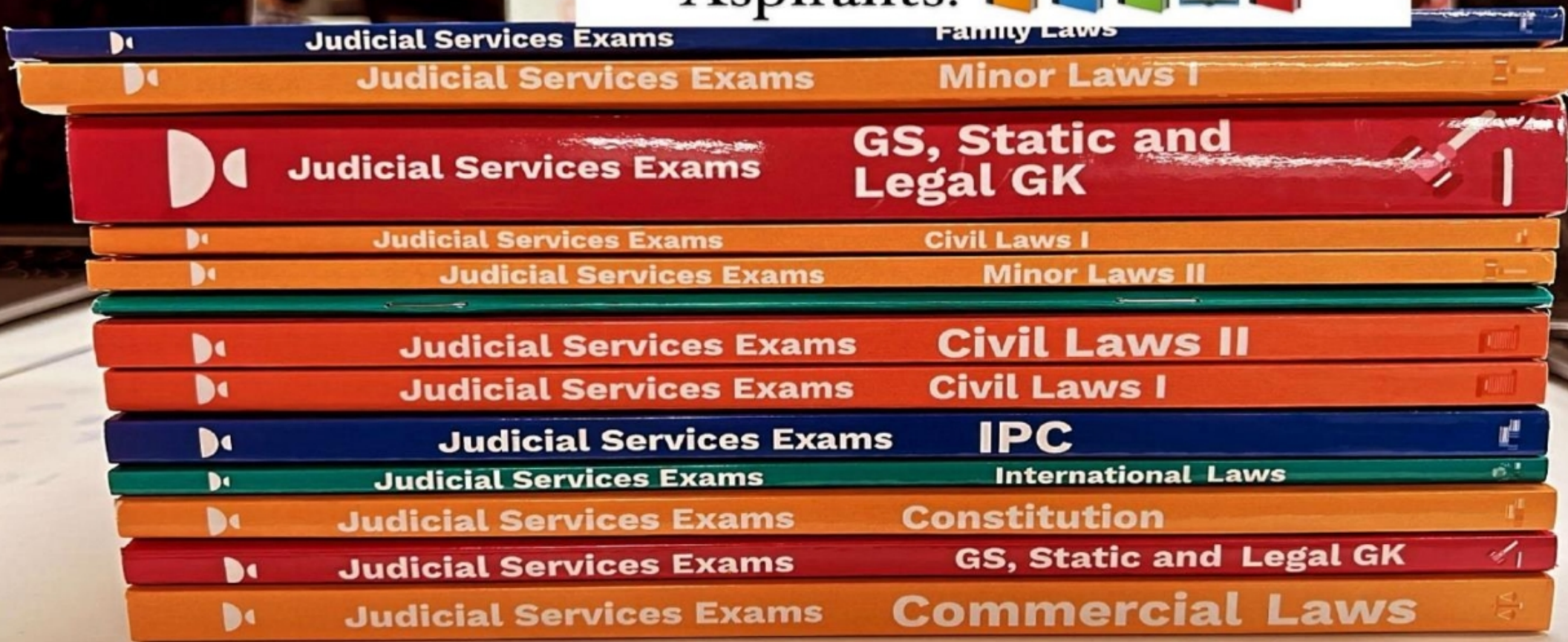
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Sir 8.15 wali me new chapter kaun sa hoga

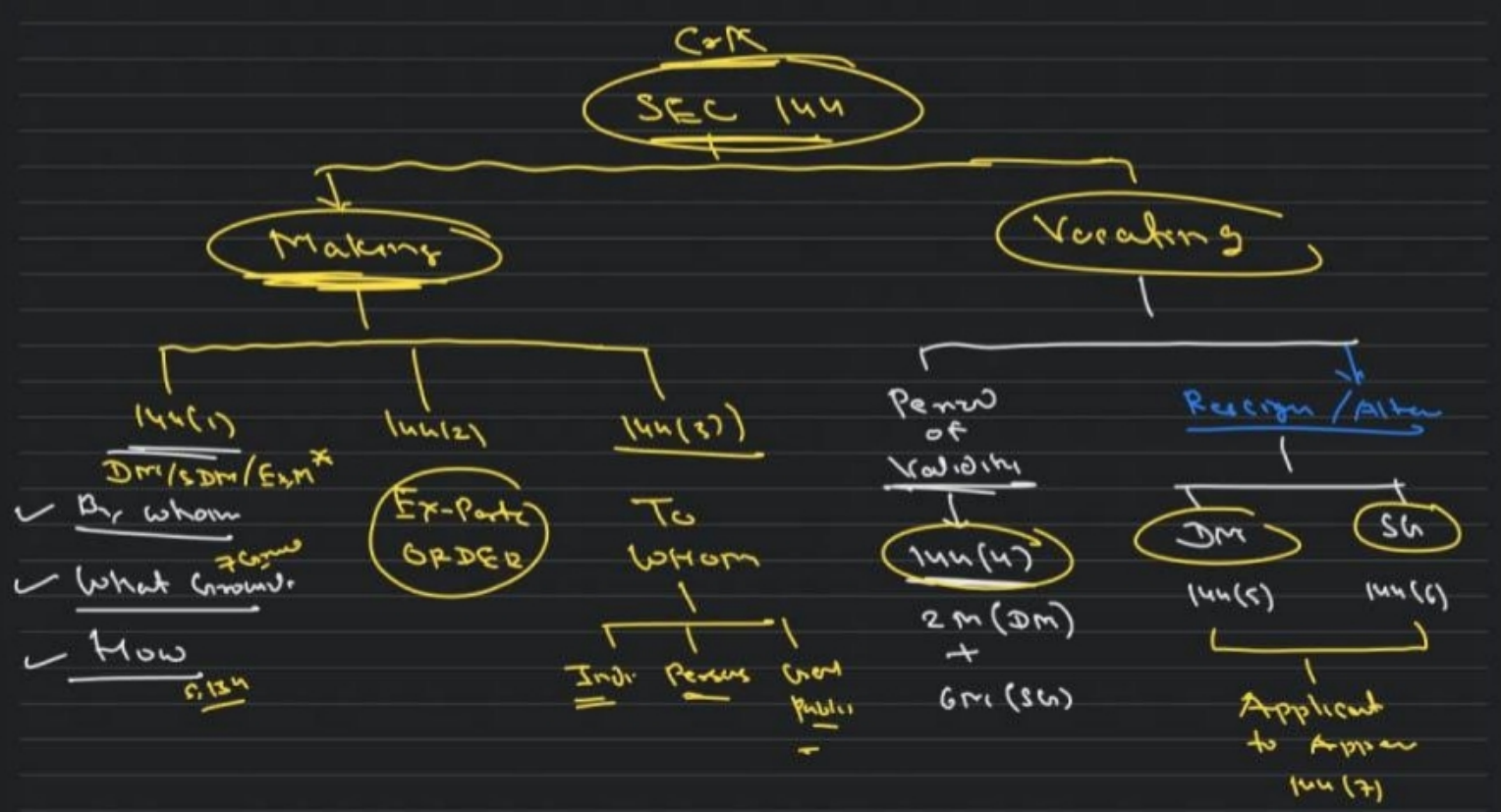
AnJali 9:19 AM
hahahahhh

Yash 9:19 AM
aaj aap class me first join hue..

NIDHI 9:19 AM
👍👍👍👍

Tanishka 9:19 AM
Thanku sir

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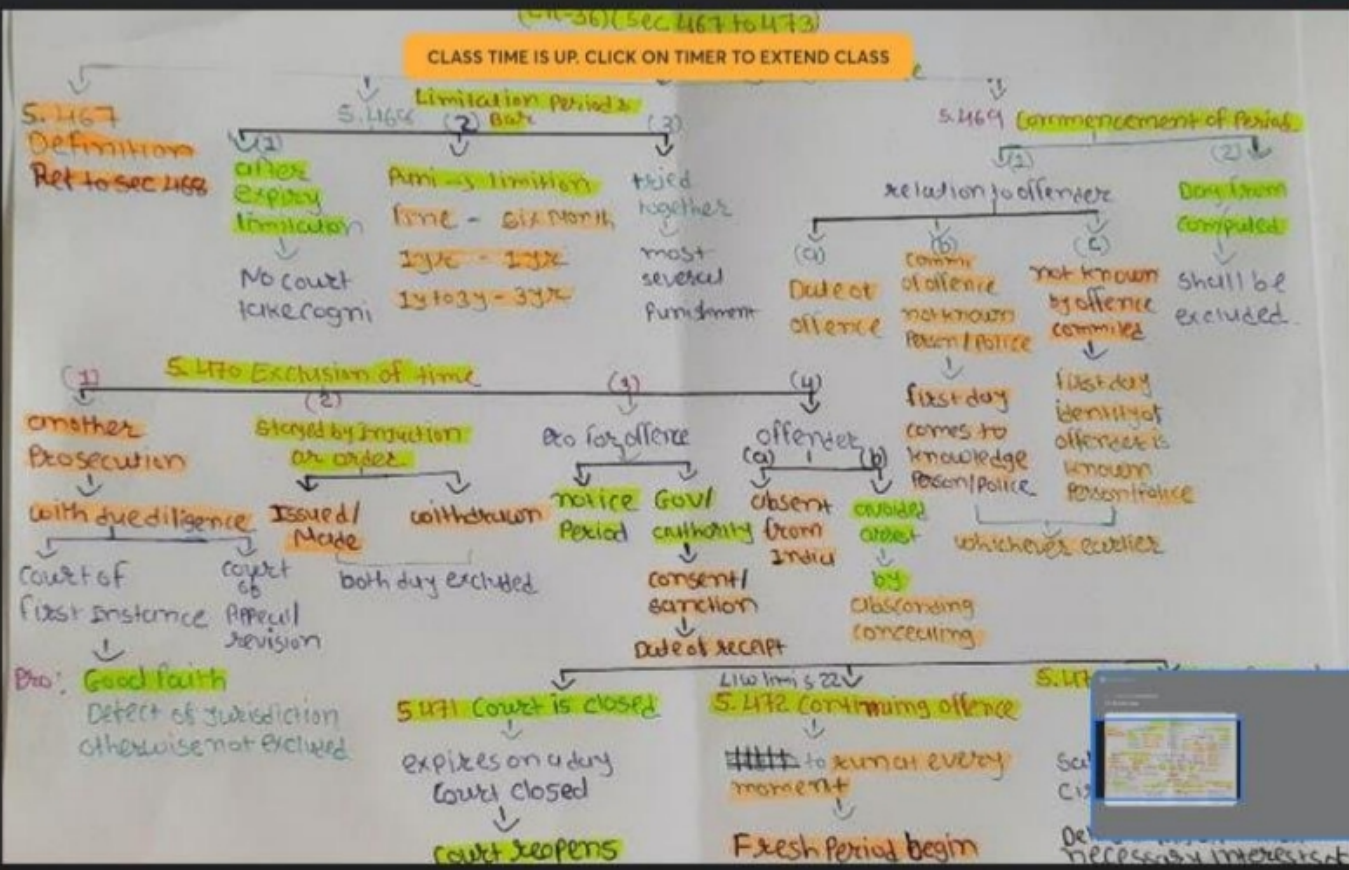


Chat

- Prem has a doubt 9:20 AM
 - View doubt
- Prem has a doubt 9:20 AM
 - View doubt
- Priyanka 9:20 AM
 - Sir 9 : 30 ki class
- Seema 9:21 AM
 - Puja kr rahe the
- tilok 9:21 AM
 - Quash FIR

18

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