

# SECURITY

## INTRODUCTION:-

- **Security** is protection from, or resilience against, potential harm (or other unwanted coercive change) caused by others, by restraining the freedom of others to act.
- Security mostly refers to protection from hostile forces, but it has a wide range of other senses.
- The word 'secure' entered the English language in the 16th century. It is derived from Latin *securus* meaning freedom from anxiety: *se* (without) + *cura* (care, anxiety).
- In India, security are provided to some high-risk individuals by the police and local government.
- Depending on the threat perception to the person.

## HISTORY:-

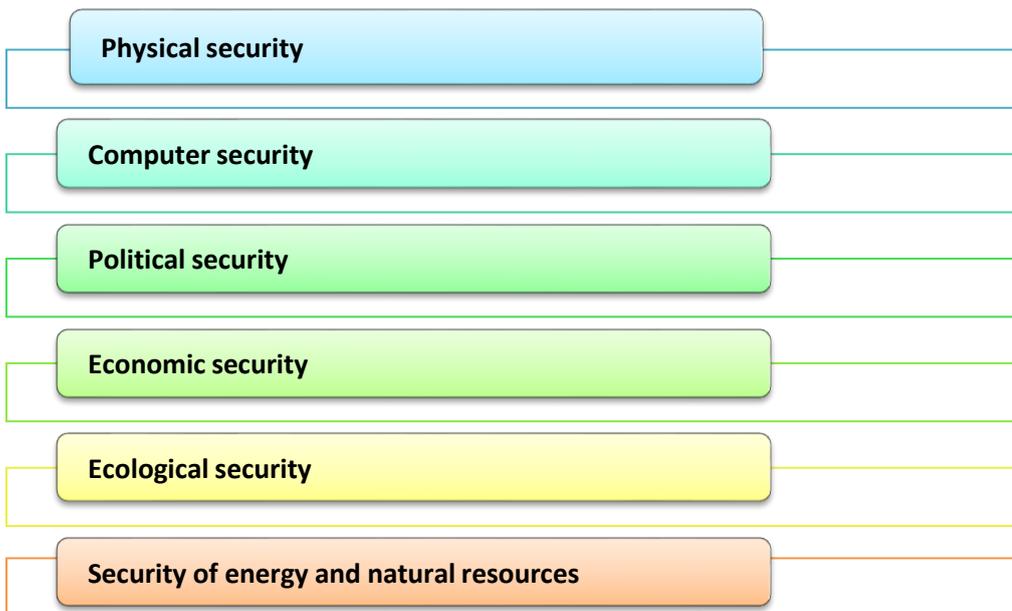
- Security has its concept as the state from being free from danger and threat of the hustle and bustle of daily life in modern times.
- The **Ancient Egyptians** were hirers of private security guards and accredited with the creation of encryption to disguise sensitive information. The **Spartans** used the transportation cipher, involving the changeable positions of the letters within documents. In **ancient Rome**, the emperors had security guards for personal, family and property security.
- **Thomas Jefferson**, the 3rd **president of the United States**, invented the **Jefferson disk** or wheel cypher, with a set of wheels or disks, each with 26 letters of the alphabet.
- In the course of **World War II**, the **Enigma code** was used as a device with a machine resembling typewriter using interchangeable rotors and a plug board with many possible settings, which was believed to be unbreakable by the **Nazis**.

## INDIA'S NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY:-

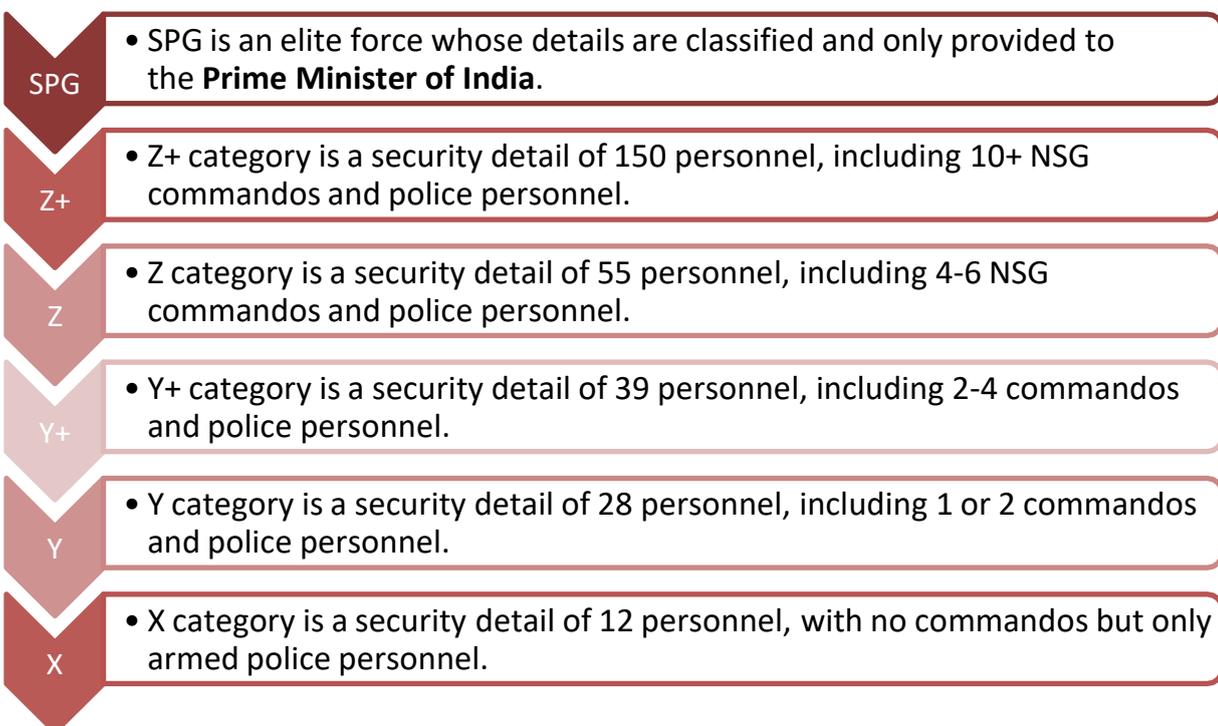
- To ensure a secure and stable India that can guarantee safety and prosperity to its people, India's national security objectives could be defined as: **Protecting India's national sovereignty. Securing the territorial integrity of India. Promoting India's rise to its rightful place in international affairs.**
- The National Security Council (NSC) (IAST: Rastriya Suraksa Parisad) of India is **an executive government agency tasked with advising the Prime Minister's Office on matters of national security and strategic interest.**
- "National security is an appropriate and aggressive blend of political resilience and maturity, human resources, economic structure and capacity, technological competence, industrial base and availability of natural resources and finally the military might." (National Defence College of India, 1996).



## TYPES OF NATIONAL SECURITY:-



## SECURITY CATEGORIES IN INDIA:-



## Different categories of security cover

Category	Number of Commandos	Total personnel	Personal Security Officers (PSO)	Convoy	Budget(Cr) <sup>1</sup>	Current cover
SPG	<i>Classified</i>	<i>Classified</i>	<i>Classified</i>	<i>Classified</i>	592(for FY 20-21)	Narendra Modi
Z+	10+	55	<i>Classified</i>	5+ bulletproof vehicles (mostly cars/vans)	~20 Lac / month	Arvind Kejriwal, Sonia Gandhi, Rahul Gandhi, Priyanka Gandhi, Mukesh Ambani, Amit Shah, Salman Khan, Yogi Adityanath, Uma Bharti, Rajnath Singh, M. K. Stalin, Uddhav Thackeray, N. Chandrababu Naidu, Sharad Pawar and many others
Z	4-6	22	3+ (9+/8 hour shifts)	5+ vehicles with at-least 1 bulletproof	~ 16 Lac / month	Around 300 members belonging to various categories. (As of 2018)
Y+	2-4	11	3 (9/8 hour shifts)	2-3 vehicles	~15 Lac / month	
Y	1-2	8	2 (6/8 hour shifts)	1-2 vehicles	~12 Lac / month	
X	<i>Nil</i>	2	2 (6/8 hour shifts)	1-2 vehicles		

## PROVISIONS RELATEING TO SECURITY MENTIONED UNDER INDIAN CONSTITUTION:-

Art 19

- Protection of certain rights regarding freedom of speech, etc.

Art 51

- Promotion of international peace and security.

Art 243ZQ

- Offences and penalties.

Art 292

- Borrowing by the Government of India.

Art 293

- Borrowing by States.

Art 311

- Dismissal, removal or reduction in rank of persons employed in civil capabilities under the Union or a State.

Art 352

- Proclamation of Emergency.

Art 353

- Effect of Proclamation of Emergency.

Art 358

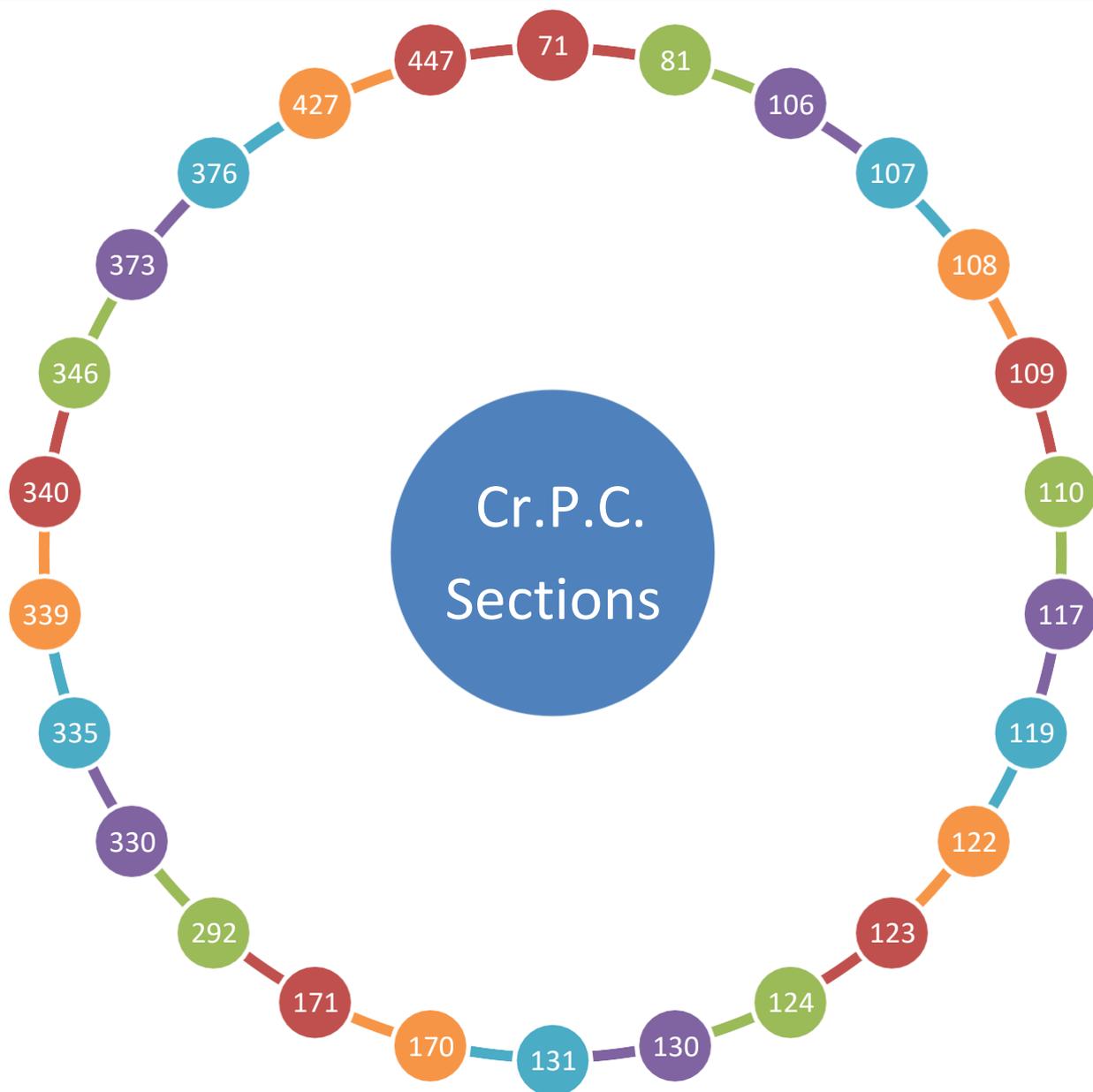
- Suspension of Provisions of Art 19 during emergencies.

Art 359

- Suspension of the enforcement of the rights conferred by Part III during emergencies.



**PROVISIONS RELATING TO SECURITY UNDER CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE,1973:-**



*The National Security Act, 1980*

**CONCLUSION:-**

From the above discussion we concluded that the security and defence of a sovereign state, including its citizens, economy, and institutions, which is regarded as a duty of government. Originally conceived as protection against military attack, national security is widely understood to include also non-military dimensions, including the security from terrorism, minimization of crime, economic security, energy security, environmental security, food security, and cyber-security.” A nation has security when it does not have to sacrifice its legitimate interests to avoid war, and is able, if challenged, to maintain them by war”.



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