



**UGC NET Paper- I & II June. 2025 (Gk & Law)**  
**[Exam Date 25 June. 2025]**

**(General knowledge)**

**Comprehension:**

The following table shows the percentage (%) of girls who passed in an examination and the percentage (%) of boys who failed in that exam in a school during the six years from 2018 to 2023. Based on the data in the table, answer the questions that follow.

Year-wise Result details of Students		
Year	Percentage of Girls who passed	Percentage of Boys who failed
2018	32%	40%
2019	42%	60%
2020	55%	25%
2021	40%	30%
2022	60%	50%
2023	42%	80%

1. In which of the following years did the performance of girls show maximum improvement as compared to the previous year?
- 2019
  - 2020
  - 2022
  - 2023

Ans. [3]

2. If the total number of boys appearing in the examination in the year 2018 is 600 , then what is the percentage difference between the percentage of boys passing the examination and the percentage of girls passing the examination ?
- 18%
  - 23%
  - 25%
  - 28%

Ans. [4]

3. If in the year 2020 , the total number of boys and girls participating in the examination are 800 and 700 respectively , then what is the ratio of the total number of boys who passed the examination to the total number of girls who failed in the examination ?
- 40:21
  - 154: 201
  - 18:11
  - 7:10

Ans. [1]

4. If in the year 2023 , the total number of boys and girls appearing in the examination are 1250 and 850 respectively , then the number of boys who failed in the said examination is approximately ----- % more than the number of girls who failed in the examination.
- 42.67
  - 81.53
  - 89.77
  - 102.84

Ans. [4]





5. If in the year 2019 , the total number of boys participating in the examination is 800 and the total number of girls is also 800 , then what is the sum of the total number of boys and girls who passed the examination in that year ?

- (1) 650  
(2) 656  
(3) 662  
(4) 668

Ans. [2]

6. What among the following are functions of the Mass Media?

- A. Infrastructure- Building  
B. Entertainment  
C. Information  
D. Tax- Collection  
E. Advertising

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and D Only  
(2) A, B and C Only  
(3) B, C and E Only  
(4) B, D and E Only

Ans. [3]

7. When a teacher uses Lecture Method, then

- A. It provides new information to the students.  
B. It provides original research to the students which are generally not found in text books.  
C. It can dramatize important concepts and share personal insights.  
D. It is less effective method for promoting thought and changing students attitudes.  
E. It deals with critical analysis and problem solving.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B and C Only  
(2) B, C and E Only  
(3) A, B, C and E Only  
(4) A, D and E Only

Ans. [3]

8. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Question)		LIST-II (Answer)	
A.	If, $x + \frac{1}{x} = 2$ , then $\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) = ?$	I.	11
B.	If, $x - y = 1$ and $x^2 + y^2 = 41$ then $x + y = ?$	II.	2
C.	If $\left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right) = 2$ , then $1 + \frac{1}{x^2} = ?$	III.	0
D.	If $\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) = 3$ then $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = ?$	IV.	$\pm 9$

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II  
(2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV  
(3) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV  
(4) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

Ans. [4]

9. Which of the following are true about pure rain water?

- A. It is naturally acidic  
B. It is naturally basic





- C. It is neutral (neither acidic nor basic)
- D. It's pH value is 7
- E. It is called as acid rain when pH becomes less than 5.6

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and E Only
- (2) C and D Only
- (3) B Only
- (4) C and E Only

Ans. [1]

10. A sum of money lent at compound interest for 2 years at 20% per annum would fetch ₹ 482 more if the interest was payable half yearly than if it was payable annually. Find the sum of money lent.

- (1) 15,000
- (2) 13,000
- (3) 18,000
- (4) 20,000

Ans. [4]

11. [www.ncert.nic.in](http://www.ncert.nic.in/textbook/textbook.htm) in the following web address is called ----- <http://www.ncert.nic.in/textbook/textbook.htm>

- (1) DNS Server
- (2) Subdomain
- (3) Domain name
- (4) Uniform resources identifier

Ans. [3]

12. In which of the following stages of the hydrological cycle, water is purified ?

- (1) Condensation
- (2) Precipitation
- (3) Evaporation
- (4) Transpiration

Ans. [3]

13. Which of the following statements are true?

- A. Full duplex communication is bidirectional.
- B. FM radio is an example of simplex communication.
- C. Walkie-talkie is an example of full duplex communication.
- D. In half duplex communication both devices can send and receive data at the same time.
- E. A landline telephone is an example of half duplex communication.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D and E
- (2) C, D and E Only
- (3) A and B Only
- (4) A, B and D Only

Ans. [3]

14. Which fallacy is committed in the following statement - "God exists since it is written in the scriptures. Since the scriptures are the words of God, whatever is written in them is true."?

- (1) Hasty Generalization
- (2) Begging the Question
- (3) Red herring
- (4) Slippery slope

Ans. [2]

15. Find the number that can replace question mark (?) in the series given below: 3, 8, 15, 24, 35, 48, ?

- (1) 62





- (2) 65  
(3) 63  
(4) 73

Ans. [3]

16. Rearrange the sequence to write a lesson plan  
A. Lesson opening  
B. Preplanning C. Lesson Layout  
D. Closure of Lesson  
E. Extended practice  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) D, C, A, E, B  
(2) C, A, D, B, E  
(3) A, C, B, D, E  
(4) B, A, C, E, D

Ans. [4]

17. Mohan can do a piece of work in 7 days working 9 hours a day and Shyam can do the same work in 6 days working 7 hours a day. How long will they take to complete the job working together and  $8\frac{2}{5}$  hours a day?  
(1) 3 days  
(2) 4 days  
(3) 3 days  
(4) 5 days

Ans. [1]

18. Lord Macaulay had written in his famous Minutes called "Macaulay Minutes" in the year ----  
(1) 1853  
(2) 1856  
(3) 1846  
(4) 1835

Ans. [4]

19. The scale, which not only measures the intensity of earthquake but also its impact on people, is known as  
(1) Richter Scale  
(2) Modified Mercalli Scale  
(3) Seismogram  
(4) Intensity Scale

Ans. [2]

20. According to Classical Indian School of Logic, the argument- "Sound is eternal because it is produced" is fallacious because:  
(1) It involves contradictory middle-term.  
(2) Here the middle term is too narrow.  
(3) Here the middle term is too wide.  
(4) Here vyapti is conditional.

Ans. [1]

21. Which of the following propositions are so related that they can neither be true together nor can they be false together?  
A. All printers are computer peripherals.  
B. Some computer peripherals are printers.  
C. Some printers are not computer peripherals.  
D. No printers are computer peripherals.  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:  
(1) A and D Only





- (2) B and C Only
- (3) A and C Only
- (4) A and B Only

Ans. [3]

22. In the context of AI, NRF may consider a three-pronged approach. These are:

- A. Advancing International research efforts to address global challenges. B. Developing and deploying application.
- C. Efforts to address global challenges through research.
- D. Advancing core AI research.
- E. Enhancing the knowledge regarding AI, NRF

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B and D Only
- (2) A, B and E Only
- (3) A, C and D Only
- (4) C, D and E Only

Ans. [1]

23. Identify the stages which may form part of a Research Proposal outline.

- A. Data Fabrication
- B. Methodology
- C. Review of related literature or earlier studies
- D. Specifying objectives
- E. Stating Problem

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C, D and E Only
- (2) A Only
- (3) A, B, C and D Only
- (4) A, C, D and E Only

Ans. [1]

24. The term Andragogy refers to

- (1) Childhood Learning theory
- (2) Adolescence Learning theory
- (3) Adult Learning theory
- (4) Self-directed Learning theory

Ans. [3]

25. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Books Title)

- A. Research Methodology: A step-by-step guide for beginners
- B. Mass Media Research: An Introduction
- C. Business Research Methods
- D. Research Methods

LIST-II (Authors)

- I. Ram Ahuja
- II. H.K. Dangi/ Shruti Dewen
- III. Ranjit Kumar
- IV. Roger D. Wimmer/ Joseph R. Dominick

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

Ans. [1]





26. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II  
LIST-I (Academic Body)

- A. NCTE
- B. UGC
- C. NTA
- D. NCERT

LIST-II (Year of Establishment)

- I. 1961
- II. 2017
- III. 1956
- IV. 1995

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II
- (2) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

Ans. [3]

27. Which of the following is correct physical address of a computer?

- (1) FC : F8: AE: 7B
- (2) F8: FC: AE
- (3) F8 :FA: 7B: FC: 16: 1B: AB
- (4) F8 : FC AE: 7B 16: CE

Ans. [4]

28. Mean (M) and Standard Deviation (S) of different datasets are given in A-D below. Compute the coefficient of variation of each dataset and arrange in ascending order.

- A. M=60, S = 14
- B. M=70, S = 16
- C. M=80, S=5
- D. M 90, S = 4

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D, B, C, A
- (2) A, C, B, D
- (3) C, A, D, B
- (4) D, C, B, A

Ans. [4]

29. Which of the following are true about moderator used in nuclear reactors?

- A. Moderators slow down neutrons to sustain the chain reaction
- B. Moderators stops the neutrons to control chain reaction
- C. Without a moderator chain reaction would stop
- D. Example of moderator is Graphite Rod

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and C Only
- (2) B and D Only
- (3) A, C and D Only
- (4) B, C and D Only

Ans. [3]

30. Which of the following statements are logically equivalent?

- A. All poems are artworks.
- B. No non-poems are non-artworks.
- C. Some poems are artworks.





D. All non-artworks are non-poems.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, C and D Only
- (2) A and B Only
- (3) C and D Only
- (4) A and D Only

Ans. [4]

31. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Electronic Device)

- A. Wireless mouse
- B. Optical mouse
- C. Liquid Crystal Display
- D. Optical Character Reader

LIST-II (Properties)

- I. Reading of car number plate
- II. Output device
- III. Infrared light
- IV. Radio waves

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (4) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

Ans. [1]

32. ----- is the assessment which may also be seen as informal.

- (1) Summative Assessment
- (2) Formative Assessment
- (3) Subject reviews Assessment
- (4) Observation Assessment

Ans. [2]

33. If there is fault in the mechanical or electrical channel, the free flow of communication will be obstructed. This obstruction is taking place at what level?

- (1) At the transmission level
- (2) At the encoder level
- (3) At the decoder level
- (4) At the feedback level

Ans. [1]

34. Which of the following is not a step in Scientific Research?

- (1) This is an ending aspect of science, with the process constantly being not repeated with decreasing refinement
- (2) Casual observation of event/ phenomenon
- (3) Wonder/ curiosity about how, why, what etc.
- (4) Hypothesis (about relationship between two variables).

Ans. 1[]

35. What is Normative Research?

- (1) Normative research proceeds from evidence to conclusion.
- (2) Normative research raises the issue in such a way that the conclusion is implied.
- (3) Normative research inquiry draws conclusion.
- (4) Normative research method of inquiry consists of posing a question or raising an issue, collecting evidence and drawing conclusion from evidence.

Ans. [2]





36. Which of the following is the correct sequence of largest to smallest unit of Memory access time?

- A. Millisecond
- B. Picosecond
- C. Nanosecond
- D. Microsecond
- E. Second

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) E, D, C, A, B
- (2) E, A, B, C, D
- (3) E, A, D, C, B
- (4) E, C, D, A, B

Ans. [3]

36. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II  
LIST-I (Types of knowledge)

- A. The purpose of assessment
- B. What to assess
- C. Assessment strategies
- D. Interpretation and Action-taking

LIST-II (Assessment Literacy)

- I. An educator assesses student learning and content specific knowledge
- II. Educators' intention with assessment data
- III. relates to the educator's purpose with the assessment
- IV. assessment and deep rooted in the values associated with the purpose of and principles

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

Ans. [1]

38. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II  
LIST-I (Disinfectant byproducts (DBPs) of Chlorine)

- A. Dibromochloromethane
- B. Bromoform
- C. Bromodichloromethane
- D. Chloro form

LIST-II (Chemical Composition)

- I.  $\text{CHBr}_2\text{Cl}$
- II.  $\text{CHCl}_3$
- III.  $\text{CHBrCl}_2$
- IV.  $\text{CHBr}_3$

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Ans. [3]

39. Arrange the following programme in order of their incorporation.

- A. Achieving 100% literacy.
- B. National Literacy Mission
- C. Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
- D. NAEP [National Adult Education Programme]





**E. Padhna Likhna Abhiyan**

**Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

- (1) E, A, B, C and D Only
- (2) D, B, C, A and E Only
- (3) A, B, C, D and E Only
- (4) C, D, A, E and B Only

**Ans. [2]**

**40. The teacher is teaching in a class of students. This can be the best example of**

- (1) Face to face communication
- (2) Mass communication
- (3) Inter-Cultural communication
- (4) Group Communication

**Ans. [4]**

**41. Basic principles of "Integrative Learning Map" is -----**

- (1) Assessment, Examination and Faculty Development.
- (2) Faculty Development, Assessment and Civic Engagement.
- (3) Curriculum Development, Faculty Development and Assessment.
- (4) Curriculum Development, Bridging programs and Assessment.

**Ans. [3]**

**42. As per the book 'The Five Cs of Cinematography' by Joseph V. Mascelli, arrange the following Cs in order of chapters given in the book (Starting from chapter 1 to chapter 5)**

- A. Camera Angles
- B. Composition
- C. Close-Ups
- D. Cutting
- E. Continuity

**Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

- (1) A, E, D, C, B
- (2) A, B, C, D, E
- (3) B, C, A, E, D
- (4) C, A, B, D, E

**Ans. [1]**

**43. Arrange the following in order of increasing intension.**

- A. Prose
- B. Story
- C. Short Story
- D. Literary Work

**Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

- (1) D, A, B, C
- (2) D, B, C, A
- (3) C, B, A, D
- (4) C, A, B, D

**Ans. [1]**

**44. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II**

**LIST-I (Directors)**

- A. Orsen Welles
- B. John Ford
- C. Charlie Chaplin
- D. Alfred Hitchcock

**LIST-II (Films)**





- I. Stage Coach
- II. City Lights
- III. Rear Window
- IV. Citizen Kane

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

Ans. [2]

45. In a certain code language: 'WHERE' is coded as: 5, 18, 5, 8, 23  
'DELHI' is coded as: 9, 8, 12, 5, 4

How 'HORSE' is coded in that language?

- (1) 5, 18, 5, 8, 20
- (2) 5, 19, 18, 15, 8
- (3) 5, 18, 19, 8, 15
- (4) 5, 19, 18, 8, 15

Ans. [2]

**Comprehension:**

Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions:

The rule of the road means that in order that the liberties of all may be preserved, the liberties of everybody must be curtailed. When the policemen, say, at a road-crossing steps into the middle of the road and puts out his hand, he is the symbol not of tyranny but of liberty. You have submitted to a curtailment of private liberty in order that you may enjoy a social order which makes your liberty a reality. We have both liberties to preserve-our individual liberty and our social liberty. That is, we must have a judicious mixture of both. I shall not permit any authority to say that my child must go to this school or that, shall specialise in science or arts. These things are personal. But if I say that my child shall have no education at all, then society will firmly tell me that my child must have education whether I like it or not.

46. One needs to preserve one's

- (1) Individual liberty
- (2) Social liberty
- (3) Personal liberty
- (4) Both individual and social liberty

Ans. [4]

47. To preserve liberties of all, they should be

- (1) withdrawn.
- (2) selective.
- (3) redefined.
- (4) reduced to a reasonable extent.

Ans. [4]

48. Selection of a school for the child study will be considered as

- (1) Personal liberty
- (2) Social liberty
- (3) Individual liberty
- (4) Collective liberty

Ans. [1]

49. Which of the following would be the most appropriate title for this passage ?

- (1) Policeman at the insquare
- (2) Rules of the Road





- (3) The importance of freedom
- (4) Rights of the child

Ans. [3]

50. The author's intention is to state that the rules of the road are for:

- (1) Public liberty
- (2) Personal liberty
- (3) Freedom in the true sense of the word
- (4) Personal liberty

Ans. [3]





## Law

51. Which section in BNS, 2023 replaced section 124A of IPC, 1860 by prohibiting "acts endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India"?
- (1) Section 112
  - (2) Section 152
  - (3) Section 95
  - (4) Section 304
- Ans. [2]
52. In which of the following case, the Supreme Court of India struck down section 66A of the Information Technology Act, 2000 as unconstitutional?
- (1) Shreya Singhal v/s U.O.I
  - (2) Ajay Canu v/s U.O.I
  - (3) Tata Cellular v/s U.O.I
  - (4) Supreme Court Bar Association v/s U.O.I
- Ans. [1]
53. Which of the Article of the Geneva Conventions of 1949 is called 'mini convention within the conventions'?
- (1) Article 2
  - (2) Article 3
  - (3) Article 4
  - (4) Article 5
- Ans. [2]
54. Arrange the following legal instruments chronologically (ascending order)
- A. Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act (India)
  - B. OP to the CEDAW
  - C. UN Principles for older Persons
  - D. UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
  - E. UN Declaration on Rights of Persons belonging to National, Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) A, B, D, C, E
  - (2) C, E, B, D, A
  - (3) C, D, A, E, B
  - (4) D, A, C, B, E
- Ans. [2]
55. The foundation of Federation in India was laid down by which legislation from the following?
- (1) Government of India Act, 1919
  - (2) Government of India Act, 1935
  - (3) Constitution of India, 1950
  - (4) Queen Proclamation of 1875
- Ans. [1]
56. Arrange the following in the order of their introduction in the American Constitution by way of Amendment (ascending order)
- A. 18 year old Suffrage
  - B. Black Suffrage
  - C. Abolition of Slavery
  - D. Women Suffrage
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
- (1) A, B, C, D
  - (2) B, C, D, A
  - (3) C, B, D, A





(4) A, C, B, D

Ans. [3]

57. Which of the following is not true in the context of a promissory note?

- (1) It must be in writing and signed by the maker.
- (2) There must be an undertaking or promise to pay.
- (3) Such a promise must be conditional.
- (4) The promise must be in respect of payment of money only.

Ans. [3]

58. Arrange the following cases related to Indian Contract Act in chronological order (ascending)

- A. State of Madhya Pradesh v/s Gobardhan Dass
- B. New India Assurance Co. v/s Haryana Roadways, Sonipat
- C. Chairman-cum-M.D. T.N. Tea Plantation Corp.Ltd v/s M/S Srinivasa Timbers
- D. G.S.R.T.C v/s B. Arunchandra & Co.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) B, C, D, A
- (3) C, D, B, A
- (4) D, B, A, C

Ans. [1]

59. Arrange the following in order of their enactment (ascending)

- A. West German Constitution
- B. British North America Act
- C. Australian Constitution Act
- D. Article of Confederation and Perpetual Union

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D, B, C, A
- (2) A, B, C, D
- (3) B, A, C, D
- (4) D, C, B, A

Ans. [1]

60. Which of the following is not a theory of legal personality?

- (1) Fiction theory
- (2) Concession theory
- (3) Interest theory
- (4) Bracket theory

Ans. [3]

61. On which date the United Nations Organisation came into existence?

- (1) 20th October, 1945
- (2) 24th October, 1945
- (3) 10th December, 1948
- (4) 10th December, 1945

Ans. [2]

62. What is the US equivalent legislation of the Indian Right to Information Act, 2005?

- (1) Freedom of Information Act, 1966
- (2) Freedom of Information Act, 1954
- (3) Freedom of Information Act, 1924
- (4) Freedom of Information Act, 1967

Ans. [4]





63. Arrange the following as per the correct order in the Indian Constitution (Article-wise)

- A. Establishment and Constitution of Supreme Court
- B. Original jurisdiction of Supreme Court
- C. Legislative power of Governor
- D. Transfer of a judge from one High Court to another
- E. Jurisdiction of existing High Courts

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) E, D, C, B, A
- (3) D, C, B, A, E
- (4) E, C, D, B, A

Ans. [1]

64. Which of the following UN organization addresses the global justice concerns?

- (1) Trusteeship Council
- (2) General Assembly
- (3) International Court of Justice
- (4) Security Council

Ans. [3]

65. In which of the following case, the Supreme Court of India held that telephone tapping is a serious invasion of an individual's right to privacy?

- (1) People's Union for Civil Liberties v/s Union of India
- (2) R. Rajagopal v/s State of T.N.
- (3) Mr. 'X' v/s Hospital 'Z'
- (4) State of Maharashtra v/s Madhulkar Narain

Ans. [1]

66. Which of the following rules are related with 'nulla poena sine lege'?

- A. Retroactivity of Penal Laws.
- B. Strict Construction
- C. Certainty in Legislation
- D. Accessibility of the law
- E. Liberal Interpretation

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) C, D, E Only
- (2) A, B, E Only
- (3) A, D, E Only
- (4) B, C, D Only

Ans. [4]

67. Seven Legislations are listed under Schedule I of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010. Which of the following Act is not included under Schedule I?

- (1) The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
- (2) The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- (3) The Biological Diversity Act, 2002
- (4) The Scheduled Tribes and other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006

Ans. [4]

68. Which of the following is not an absolute privilege under the law of torts?

- (1) A petition to Parliament
- (2) Words written or spoken before a Tribunal
- (3) Communication made in self-protection
- (4) Communication relating to State matters made by one minister to another

Ans. [3]





69. Who is the writer of the book titled, "The Post Modern Condition: A Report on Knowledge"?

- (1) Michel Foucault
- (2) Jean-Francois Lyotard
- (3) Jacques Derrida
- (4) Jean Baudrillard

Ans. [2]

70. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Jurist)

- A. Montesquie
- B. Lee
- C. Rudolph and Schlesinger
- D. Maine

LIST-II Statement/Opinion

- I. Comparative Constitution is strange
- II. Used the term - Rechtsvergleichung
- III. Published Ancient Law' in 1861
- IV. Father of Comparative Law

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

Ans. [4]

71. H and W are married, H filed petition for divorce that was granted in his favour by the family court, when H cannot remarry again?

- (1) When there is no right of appeal against the decree
- (2) When the time for appeal has expired
- (3) When an appeal filed was dismissed
- (4) When the divorce decree was stayed

Ans. [4]

72. Arrange the following cases on Gift under Muslim Law in chronological order (Ascending)

- A. Maqbool Alam v/s Khadajia
- B. Khurshida Begum v/s Komammad Farooq
- C. Abdul Rahim v/s Abdul Zabar
- D. Valie v/s Puthakkalam

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) C, B, D, A
- (2) D, A, C, B
- (3) B, C, A, D
- (4) A, D, B, C

Ans. 2[]

73. Which of the following is not a general defence under Torts?

- A. Mistake
- B. Remoteness
- C. Necessity
- D. Consent

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and B Only
- (2) C Only
- (3) C and D Only





(4) B Only

Ans. [4]

74. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II  
LIST-I (Schedules under UCC of Uttarakhand, 2025)

- A. Schedule 3
- B. Schedule 7
- C. Schedule 5
- D. Schedule 4

LIST-II (Topic dealt under the Schedule )

- I. form of probate
- II. form of certificate
- III. form of caveat
- IV. form of certificate and extended certificate

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

Ans. [1]

75. From which country, Part IV of the Indian Constitution is borrowed?

- (1) Russia
- (2) Ireland
- (3) USA
- (4) Spain

Ans. [2]

76. Which of the following statements are not correct in respect of US Constitution?

- A. Mode of Amendment is given in Article IV
- B. % of both houses can propose Amendments
- C. It has to be ratified by 3/4 of state legislature
- D. Constitution cannot be amended by Convention

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and B Only
- (2) A and D Only
- (3) C and D Only
- (4) B and D Only

Ans. [2]

77. Arrange the following provisions of Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 in the order of its appearance in the Act.

- A. Inquiry into complaints
- B. Procedure with respect to armed forces
- C. Investigation
- D. Powers relating to inquiry
- E. Statements made by person to the Commission

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D, E
- (2) A, D, E, B, C
- (3) A, D, C, E, B
- (4) D, C, E, A, B

Ans. [4]

78. "True subject matter of ownership in all cases is a right". Who gave this statement?





- (1) Grotius
- (2) Roscoe Pound
- (3) Salmond
- (4) Ihering

Ans. [3]

79. Which of the following theory/theories is/are not closely connected to intellectual property rights?

- A. Economic Theory
- B. Autopoietic legal Theory
- C. Social Planning Theory
- D. Instrumentalist Theory
- E. Social Contract Theory

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) C and D Only
- (2) A and E Only
- (3) B Only
- (4) D Only

Ans. [3]

80. Which of the following statements are correct in the context of standard form contract's?

- A. Notice should not be contemporaneous with the consent.
- B. There should be a reasonable notice of the contractual terms.
- C. There should be no misrepresentation.
- D. The parties are not bound if the terms are contained in a contractual document.
- E. The contract with standard terms may be drafted by one party and on the same terms contracts may be made with numerous persons.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C, E Only
- (2) A, B, C Only
- (3) B, C, D Only
- (4) A, D, C Only

Ans. [1]

81. Arrange chronologically the following negotiations of GATT between 1947 to 1994 which led to the formation of WTO?

- A. Annecy
- B. Kennedy Round
- C. Tokyo
- D. Torquay

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) B, C, A, D
- (3) A, D, B, C
- (4) C, B, D, A

Ans. [3]

82. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Profounder)

- A. Mimansa
- B. Smriti
- C. Post Reformation Europe
- D. Korknov

LIST-II (Idea)

- I. Law and Morals are same
- II. "Idea of Values" is the foundation





- III. Law derives authority from State and not morals  
IV. There is distinction between obligatory and recommendatory rules  
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II
- (2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III

Ans. [1]

83. Which of the following are correct about 'Rule of Law'?
- A. It is derived from French phrase "La principe de legalite"
  - B. It is called supremacy of law
  - C. It promotes arbitrary governance
  - D. Decisions could be made by discretion only

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C Only
- (2) C, D Only
- (3) A, D Only
- (4) A, B Only

Ans. [4]

84. Arrange the following provisions in the correct order of their appearance in the Information Technology Act, 2000 (section-wise)

- A. Penalty for misrepresentation
- B. Punishment for identify theft
- C. Punishment for cyber terrorism
- D. Penalty for breach of confidentiality and privacy
- E. Punishment for violation of privacy

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- 1. A, B, C, D, E
- 2. C, B, A, E, D
- 3. B, A, C, D, E
- 4. B, E, C, A, D

Ans. [4]

85. Which of the following are correct about "legal theory"?
- A. It defines Law
  - B. It analyses legal concepts
  - C. It deals with mere theory and has no practical importance
  - D. It highlights salient features of legal system

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C Only
- (2) B, C, D Only
- (3) A, B, D Only
- (4) A, C, D Only

Ans. [3]

86. What are the duties of a bailee as provided under the Indian Contract Act?
- A. Duty to take reasonable care of the goods bailed.
  - B. Duty not to make unauthorized use of the goods.
  - C. Duty not to mix bailor's goods with his own goods.
  - D. Duty to return the goods on fulfilment of the purpose.
  - E. Duty not to deliver to the bailor increase or profit on the goods bailed.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C, D, E Only





- (2) C, D, E, A Only
- (3) D, E, B, A Only
- (4) A, B, C, D Only

Ans. [4]

87. Which of the following case does not relate to the concept of absolute liability under law of India?

- (1) Indian Council for Enviro-legal Action v/s Union of India
- (2) Klaus Mittelbachert v/s East India Hotels of India
- (3) Madras Railway Co v/s Zeminder of Carvatenagram
- (4) M.C. Mehta v/s Union of India

Ans. [3]

88. "International law is the body of rules and principles of action which are binding upon civilised states in their relations with one another". This definition is attributed to whom of the following?

- (1) Oppenheim
- (2) J.L. Briely
- (3) J.G. Starke
- (4) Jerry Bentham

Ans. [2]

89. Which of the following is not true in the context of powers of the President in the Indian Constitution?

- A. The President is the Supreme Commander of the Defence Forces of the country.
- B. All treaties and international agreements are negotiated and concluded in the name of the President though subject to ratification by the Parliament.
- C. President has power to summon and prorogue the Parliament and can dissolve the Lok Sabha.
- D. President is empowered to promulgate ordinances during recess of Parliament under Article 213 of the Indian Constitution.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D Only
- (2) B, C Only
- (3) C Only
- (4) A, B Only

Ans. [1]

90. Which of the following Canadian Legislation does not have provisions related to Federation?

- (1) Law of Federation, 1802
- (2) British North America Act, 1867
- (3) Constitution Act, 1982
- (4) Constitution Act, 1867

Ans. [1]

91. Which of the following Article is referred to be the heart and soul of the Indian Constitution?

- (1) Article 32
- (2) Article 21
- (3) Article 14
- (4) Article 226

Ans. [1]

92. Arrange the following provisions pertaining to procedure of granting patent (section-wise) in its correct sequence.

- A. Time for putting application in order for grant
- B. Request for examination
- C. Publication of application
- D. Priority date of claims of a complete specification E. Mention of inventor as such in patent

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:





- (1) D, C, B, A, E
- (2) B, C, D, A, E
- (3) E, A, D, C, B
- (4) A, E, B, C, D

Ans. [1]

93. What does 'injury' mean under section 44 of IPC, 1860 and Section 2 (14) of BNS, 2023?

- (1) Any harm illegally caused to a person in body and mind
- (2) Any harm illegally caused to a person in body and property
- (3) Any harm illegally caused to a person in body, mind, reputation or property
- (4) Any harm illegally caused to a person in body, mind and reputation

Ans. [3]

94. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Maxim)

- A. Erga Omnes
- B. Jus Cogens
- C. Pacta Sunt Servanda
- D. Rebus Sic Stantibus

LIST-II (Meaning)

- I. Relation to all
- II. Peremptory norm
- III. Agreements are to be respected
- IV. Essential circumstances remain unchanged

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

Ans. [4]

95. In which of the following case, the golden rule for framing prospectus was formulated by V.C. Kindersley?

- A. Methodist Church v/s Union of India
- B. R. v/s Registrar of Companies
- C. New Brunswick Canada Railway Co. v/s Muggeridge
- D. Jubilee Colton Mills Ltd. v/s Lewis

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and C Only
- (2) B Only
- (3) C Only
- (4) B and D Only

Ans. [3]

96. Arrange the following cases on Maintenance in their chronological order (Ascending order)

- A. Saira Banu v/s AM Abdul Gafoor
- B. Danial Latifi v/s Union of India
- C. Noor Saba Khatoon v/s Mohd. Quasim
- D. Md. Ahmed Khan v/s Shah Bano Begum

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) D, C, A, B
- (2) C, D, B, A
- (3) A, B, D, C
- (4) D, A, C, B

Ans. [4]





97. Which of the following are characteristic of 'Legal Right'?

- A. Rights are vested in person and not against a person
- B. Rights are act or omission in favour of person entitled
- C. Act or omission relates to a thing
- D. Every legal right has a title

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C, D Only
- (2) A, C, D Only
- (3) A, B, C Only
- (4) A, B, D Only

Ans. [1]

98. Which of the following is a landmark case on the importance of 'nationality'?

- (1) North Sea Continental Self Case
- (2) Asylum Case
- (3) S.S. Lotus Case
- (4) Nottebohm Case

Ans. [4]

99. Which Schedule of the Indian Constitution contains special provisions for the administration and control of scheduled areas in several states?

- (1) Fifth
- (2) Third
- (3) Seventh
- (4) Ninth

Ans. [1]

100. Which of the following is not true in the context of CSR?

- (1) CSR Committee should consist of only one Director
- (2) CSR provision was introduced by the Companies Act, 2013
- (3) Company should spend atleast 2% of average net profits made during the immediately preceding 3 financial years
- (4) CSR is an implied agreement between the company and society to impart goods and services in some way advantageous to the society

Ans. [1]

101. Which of the following statements are correct regarding the Doctrine of Legitimate Expectations?

- A. The doctrine has an important place in the development of law of judicial review.
- B. Doctrine is well established and operated in the domain of public law.
- C. Doctrine has been developed both in the context of reasonableness and natural justice.
- D. The concept of legitimate expectation made its first appearance in the case of Union of India v/s Hindustan Development Corpn.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, D Only
- (2) A, B, C Only
- (3) B, C, D Only
- (4) A, C, D Only

Ans. [2]

102. The power of judicial review was first adopted/applied by the Supreme Court of USA in which of the following case?

- (1) Marbury v/s Madison
- (2) North Wales Police v/s Evans
- (3) Minerva v/s State of Georgia
- (4) Reg v/s Home Secretary





Ans. [1]

103. Which of the following is not a guardian under the Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956?

- A. Guardian for Marriage
- B. Maternal Guardian
- C. Testamentary Guardian
- D. Guardian by Affinity

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and B Only
- (2) A Only
- (3) C and D Only
- (4) C Only

Ans. [2]

104. Arrange the following in the order in which they appears in the Indian Contract Act.

- A. Agreement by way of Wager
- B. Agreement in restraint of legal proceedings
- C. Agreement in restraint of trade
- D. Agreement of restraint of marriage

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) B, C, D, A
- (3) D, C, B, A
- (4) C, D, A, B

Ans. [3]

105. Which of the following articles incorporate, the expression 'right to life'?

- A. Article 3 of UDHR, 1948
- B. Article 6 of ICCPR, 1966
- C. Article 9 of ICESCR, 1966
- D. Article 3 of OP2 of ICCPR, 1989

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and C Only
- (2) A and B Only
- (3) C and D Only
- (4) B and D Only

Ans. [2]

106. Arrange the following Conventions in the chronological order of their coming into force.

- A. The Biological Weapons Convention
- B. The Chemical Weapons Convention
- C. The Conventional Weapons Convention
- D. The Ottawa Convention on Anti-Personnel Mines

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) A, C, B, D
- (3) C, A, B, D
- (4) C, D, A, B

Ans. [2]

107. Which one of the following is incorrect statement in the context of the characteristic features of a Waqf?

- (1) Waqf properties are inalienable
- (2) A testamentary Waqf is irrevocable
- (3) A Waqf once created cannot be revoked
- (4) A Waqf property vests in God





Ans. [2]

108. A Christian Man X and a Hindu Girl Y eloped and entered into an "Agreement of Marriage" on \*50 stamp paper and registered it at Registrar office. They exchanged garland, X tied a Mangalsutra around neck of Y. Is it a valid Marriage?

- (1) It is a valid marriage as it is registered by agreement
- (2) It is valid marriage as ceremonies are performed
- (3) It is not a valid marriage as legal validity test is not complete
- (4) It is a valid marriage as customary rites of the parties were followed

Ans. [3]

109. Which one of the following Reports of the Law Commission of India supported/recommended the inclusion of irretrievable breakdown of marriage as a ground for divorce?

- (1) 73rd Report
- (2) 72nd Report
- (3) 71st Report
- (4) 70th Report

Ans. [3]

110. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Term/Doctrine)

- A. Jus Necessitatis
- B. Malice
- C. Dolus and Culpa
- D. Intention and Negligence

LIST-II (Opinion)

- I. Collective term for intention and recklessness
- II. Two forms of Mensrea
- III. Two alternative conditions of Penal Liability
- IV. Right of the man to do from which he cannot be dissuaded

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (2) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
- (4) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

Ans. [1]

111. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Heirs)

- A. Paternal Aunt's Son
- B. Daughter's Son's daughter
- C. Paternal Uncle's daughter
- D. Daughter of a predeceased Son

LIST-II (Succession Categories)

- I. Class II
- II. Cognate
- III. Class I
- IV. Agnate

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

Ans. [2]





**112. Which of the following provision of the Partnership Act explains the evidentiary value of entries in the Register of Firms?**

- (1) Section 65
- (2) Section 66
- (3) Section 67
- (4) Section 68

Ans. [4]

**113. 'X' an insane person kills 'Y' by firing from a loaded gun, 'X' has committed which of the following offence?**

- (1) No offence at all
- (2) An offence of grievous hurt
- (3) An offence of murder
- (4) An offence of culpable homicide not amounting to murder

Ans. [1]

**114. Which of the following is true about Separation of Power in the Constitution of Canada?**

- A. Separation exists between only Judiciary and Parliament
- B. Separation exists between executive and legislature
- C. There is no general separation of power
- D. Canadian Constitution has no parallel with Presidentialism

**Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

- (1) B, D Only
- (2) A, C Only
- (3) A, B Only
- (4) C, D Only

Ans. [2]

**115. Which of the following is the guiding principle of genetics under Mitakshara ?**

- (1) Religious efficacy
- (2) Capacity to perform religious obligations
- (3) The principle of sapinda relationship
- (4) Capacity to assign religious responsibilities

Ans. [3]

**116. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II**

**LIST-I (Jurists)**

- A. Wade
- B. Garner
- C. Griffith & Street
- D. Ivor Jennings

**LIST-II (Definition of Administrative Law )**

- I. Administrative Law is the law relating to the administration. It determines the organization, powers and duties of administrative authorities.
- II. Main object of administrative law is the operation and control of administrative authorities.
- III. Rules recognized by the courts as law and which relate to and regulate the administration of government.
- IV. Law relating to the control of government power.

**Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

Ans. [4]

**117. Which of the following Amendment has inserted the theme 'Secularism, Socialism and Integrity' in the Preamble of the Indian Constitution?**





- (1) 44th Amendment
- (2) 42nd Amendment
- (3) 73rd Amendment
- (4) 74th Amendment

Ans. [2]

**118. In which of the following case, the Supreme Court of India gave a split verdict on 23rd July, 2024 in a matter involving health, environment and intergenerational equity?**

1. M.C. Mehta v/s U.O.I
2. Animal Welfare Board of India v/s U.O.I
3. M.K. Ranjitsingh v/s U.O.I
4. Gene Campaign v/s U.O.I

Ans. [4]

**119. Mark the incorrect statement as per Muslim Law on Wills.**

- A. A will of a minor can be ratified by him on attaining majority.
- B. The will of a person of unsound mind cannot be ratified on attaining sanity.
- C. Will made by a sane person will become invalid if subsequently he becomes insane.
- D. A will made by a person who subsequently commits suicide is invalid.

**Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

- (1) A, D, Only
- (2) B Only
- (3) C, A Only
- (4) D Only

Ans. [4]

**120. In which of the following case, the apex court of India issued fourteen directions to the Union and State Government to ensure complete eradication of manual scavenging and hazardous cleaning?**

- (1) Anoop Baranwal v/s U.O.I
- (2) Govt. of NCT of Delhi v/s U.O.I
- (3) Adivasis for Social and Human Rights Action v/s U.O.I
- (4) Dr. Balram Singh v/s U.O.I

Ans. [4]

**121. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II  
LIST-I (Type of IPR)**

- A. Geographical Indication
- B. Trademark
- C. Patent
- D. Copyright

**LIST-II Concept**

- I. Post grant opposition
- II. Protection of Right Management Information (RMI)
- III. Prohibition of Assignment
- IV. Honest Concurrent use

**Choose the correct answer from the options given below:**

- (1) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (3) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Ans. [2]

**122. Which of the following provision of the Companies Act, 2013 identifies shares and debentures as a movable property?**

- (1) Section 44





- (2) Section 45
- (3) Section 46
- (4) Section 47

Ans. [1]

**123. Which of the following is not the meaning of the term "dominant position" under the Competition Act, 2002?**

- (1) Position of strength
- (2) Operating independently of competitive forces
- (3) Cartel activity among competitors
- (4) Affect its competitors or consumers in its favour

Ans. [3]

**124. Estrada doctrine dealing with recognition of States and Government is primarily related to which country?**

- (1) Spain
- (2) Mexico
- (3) Germany
- (4) China

Ans. [2]

**125. Which of the following decisions are related to extradition:**

- A. Savarkar case
- B. Abu Salem case
- C. Castioni, re case
- D. Meunier, re case
- E. Paquete Habana case

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C Only
- (2) B, C, D, E Only
- (3) A, B, C, D Only
- (4) A, B, D, E Only

Ans. [3]

**126. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II**

**LIST-I (Position of Directors)**

- A. Directors as 'Agents'
- B. Directors as 'Employees'
- C. Directors as 'Trustees'
- D. Directors in a 'Fiduciary relationship'

**LIST-II Case laws**

- I. Ferguson v/s Wilson
- II. R.R. Kothandraman v/s Commr. of Income Tax
- III. Great Eastern Rly. Co. v/s Turner
- IV. Forest of Dean Coal Mining Co. Re

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Ans. [3]

**127. Which of the following Theory/Theories is/are predominantly related to 'attempt' in law of crimes.**

- A. Last seen theory
- B. Proximity theory
- C. Theory of Impossibility
- D. Reformatory Theory





Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and C Only
- (2) C and D Only
- (3) B and C Only
- (4) A and B Only

Ans. [3]

128. When did Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change notify Biological Diversity Rules, 2024?

- (1) 25th December, 2024
- (2) 18th January, 2024
- (3) 1st April, 2024
- (4) 22nd October, 2024

Ans. [4]

129. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Section under the Motor Vehicle (Amendment) Act, 2019)

- A. Section 164 B
- B. Section 162
- C. Section 164 A
- D. Section 159

LIST-II (Provision)

- I. Information to be given regarding accident
- II. Motor Vehicle Accident Fund
- III. Scheme for golden hour
- IV. Scheme for Interim relief for claimants

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
- (2) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
- (4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

Ans. [4]

130. Arrange the following in the historical order of development of Natural Law theories (ascending)

- A. Union with Divine is end of law
- B. Church is the law giver
- C. Development of idea of Rationalism
- D. Revival of Natural Law

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, B, C, D
- (2) B, C, A, D
- (3) D, C, B, A
- (4) A, C, B, D

Ans. [1]

131. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I Authors/Editors

- A. Rainer Arnold
- B. Vandana Shiva
- C. Lenzerini Federico
- D. Emily Crawford & Alison Pert

LIST-II (Title of Books)

- I. International Humanitarian Law
- II. The Universalism of Human Rights
- III. Biopiracy: The Plunder of Nature & Knowledge
- IV. The Culturalisation of Human Right Law





Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

Ans. [1]

132. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Exception to Sec.300 of IPC)

- A. Sudden and grave provocation
- B. Exceeding right of private defence
- C. Death caused in sudden fight
- D. Death caused with the consent of the person

LIST-II Exception Number

- I. Exception 5
- II. Exception I
- III. Exception 4
- IV. Exception 2

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

Ans. [2]

133. United States Ombudsman Association was founded in which year?

- (1) 1977
- (2) 1976
- (3) 1956
- (4) 1986

Ans. [1]

134. Which of the following statements are incorrect in the context of Adoption?

- A. Muslim Law does not recognise adoption.
- B. A married Hindu male can adopt a child without obtaining consent of his wife.
- C. Child must not have completed the age of fifteen years.
- D. Two persons cannot adopt the same child except in case of a husband and wife.
- E. A person who is a major and sound mind can only be adopted.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, E Only
- (2) A, C Only
- (3) C, D Only
- (4) D, E Only

Ans. [1]

135. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II

LIST-I (Judicial Decisions)

- A. State of Gujarat v/s Reliance Industries Ltd & Ors.
- B. Municipal Corporation Ghaziabad v/s Central Pollution Control Board
- C. Hanuman Laxman Aroskar v/s U.O.I
- D. Riddhima Pandey v/s U.O.I

LIST-II Issue

- I. Management of sewage treatment plants
- II. Climate Change
- III. Environmental Clearance for large infrastructure project





**IV. Green cess**

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (2) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
- (3) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II
- (4) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

Ans. [3]

**136. Which of the following is not defined under section 2 of BNS, 2023 and Chapter II of IPC, 1860?**

- (1) Animal
- (2) Person
- (3) Child
- (4) Women

Ans. [3]

**137. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II**

**LIST-I Authors/Editors**

- A. J Donnelly & D.J. Whelar
- B. L. Rajamani & J. Peel
- C. Karnika Seth
- D. J. Gibson

**LIST-II (Title of books)**

- I. International Human Rights
- II. The Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law
- III. Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws
- IV. Patenting Lives: Life Patents, Culture & Development

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III
- (3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (4) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

Ans. [3]

**138. Arrange the following provisions as per the correct order in the Indian Constitution (Article wise)**

- A. Failure of Constitutional Machinery in State
- B. Proclamation of Emergency
- C. Financial Emergency
- D. Suspension of Article 19 during emergency

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, A, D, C
- (2) A, B, C, D
- (3) B, C, D, A
- (4) D, A, B, C

Ans. [1]

**139. Match the LIST-I with LIST-II**

**LIST-I (Principles of Natural Justice)**

- A. Pecuniary Bias
- B. Personal Bias
- C. Official Bias
- D. Judicial Obstinacy

**LIST-II Case laws**

- I. Gullapalli Nageswara Rao v/s A.P. SRTC
- II. Dimes v/s Grand Junction Canal
- III. Mineral Development Ltd. v/s State of Bihar





**IV. State of W.B v/s Shivananda Pathak**

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Ans. [2]

**140. Which of the following statements are correct?**

- A. The first national commission for women was constituted on 31.01.1992
- B. National Commission for Backward Classes has been accorded constitutional status through 102nd Constitution (Amendment) Act, 2018
- C. The ministry of Minority Affairs was carved out of Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment
- D. National Commission for Scheduled Tribes has been set up under Art. 338
- E. Art. 338A deals with National Commission for Scheduled Castes

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C, D Only
- (2) C, D, E Only
- (3) A, B, C Only
- (4) A, C, E Only

Ans. [3]

**Comprehension:**

Read the following passage and answer the questions:

Under English Law, 'Transsexual' cannot marry a partner of his or her original sex because sex was declared at birth and could not be changed by artificial intervention. Marriage could be entered into by one man and women only. In 2002, European Court of Human Rights declared that United Kingdom was in breach of Articles 8 and 12 of European Convention for failing to recognize transsexual's new gender. House of Lords declared in case of *Bellinger v/s Bellinger* that S 11 (c) of Matrimonial Causes Act, 1973 was incompatible with the Convention. The Legislature addressed this situation with Gender Recognition Act, 2004. This provided that transsexual over the age of 18 fulfilling medical criterion, living in other gender, or have changed their gender under law of an approved country can apply for gender recognition certificate. This will provide legal status necessary for acquired gender to marry a partner of transsexual's former sex. However, where the respondent was person of acquired gender prior to marriage, such a marriage is still voidable.

**141. Which of the following documents gave legal status to acquired gender ?**

- (1) Order of the Court
- (2) Declaration of the Crown
- (3) Regulation 1 of the European Convention
- (4) Gender Recognition Certificate

Ans. [4]

**142. Which of the following statements about the traditional perception of transgender persons is incorrect:**

- (1) Under traditional perception, transgender persons had full legal status.
- (2) They could not marry a person of their original gender.
- (3) Gender could not be changed by artificial means.
- (4) Marriage was valid only between a man and a woman.

Ans. [1]

**143. Gender Recognition Act came up in which year?**

- (1) 2002
- (2) 2003
- (3) 1994
- (4) 2004

Ans. [4]





**144. Which section of Matrimonial causes Act, 1973 was incompatible with European Convention?**

- (1) 11 (c)
- (2) 12 (a)
- (3) 11 (g)
- (4) 1 (c)

**Ans. [1]**

**145. Failing to recognise new gender of a transsexual is contravention of which Articles of European Convention?**

- (1) Article 8 and 12
- (2) Article 9 and 11
- (3) Article 1 and 2
- (4) Article 11 and 8

**Ans. [1]**

**Comprehension:**

**Read the following passage and answer the questions:**

Moral rights first became part of the international system with their inclusion in the Berne Convention, which was established during the 1928 revision conference in Rome. The text has been subject to amendment only twice in 1948, at the Brussels revision conference of the Berne Convention, and again, at the landmark Stockholm conference of 1967. It is telling that the amendments did not introduce substantial change into the provisions, unless it was to reduce their scope. Their focus, rather was on clarifying limitations on moral rights which previous generations of negotiators may well have taken for granted as built into the system.

**146. Which of the following statements about moral rights is correct ?**

- (1) The scope of moral rights has been expanded as a result of the amendments of 1948 and 1967 .
- (2) The limits of moral rights were clarified in the Brussels Review Conference and the Stockholm Conference.
- (3) The Brussels and Stockholm amendments brought about extensive changes in the field of moral rights.
- (4) The original Berne Convention itself included provisions regarding moral rights.

**Ans. [2]**

**147. Which statement is incorrect about the Revision Conference held in Rome in the year 1928 ?**

- (1) It incorporated moral rights into the Berne Convention.
- (2) No amendment has ever been made in the text of moral rights reintroduced by the year 1928 revision.
- (3) The purpose of the Stockholm Conference was not to nullify the moral rights reestablished by the Rome Conference.
- (4) The Brussels Revision Conference resulted in the first amendment to the text of moral rights incorporated by the Rome Conference.

**Ans. [2]**

**148. Which of the following led to clarification of the limitations of moral rights ?**

- (1) Rome Conference
- (2) Brussels Review Conference only
- (3) Both the Brussels Review Conference and the Stockholm Conference
- (4) Stockholm Conference only

**Ans. [3]**

**149. In which year were ' moral rights ' first reestablished in the international system ?**

- (1) Year 1967
- (2) Year 1928
- (3) Year 1886
- (4) Year 1948

**Ans. [2]**

**150. Which international legal instrument incorporate the provision for protection of moral rights?**

- (1) Stockholm Convention
- (2) Brussels Convention





- (3) Berne Convention
- (4) Rome Convention

Ans. [3]

